

Codebook for Clayton, O'Brien, Piscopo, "All Male Panels? Representation and Democratic Legitimacy."

CCES.csv:

Treatment: Treatment respondent received

- AntiAMP: Anti-feminist decision, all-male panel
- AntiGBP: Anti-feminist decision, gender-balanced panel
- FemAMP: Feminist decision, all-male panel
- FemGBP: Feminist decision, gender-balanced panel

RightWomen: The committee made the right decision for women.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

FairWomen: How fair was this decision to women?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

Agree: Now turning to your own personal opinion about this decision, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Personally, I think the committee made the right decision.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

ProcessFair: Thinking for a moment about the gender composition of the committee, how fair was the decision-making process?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

Overtturn: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee's decision should be overturned.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustCom: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

BirthYr: Respondent's birth year (year value)

Female:

- 0: Male
- 1: Female

Edu: Respondent's education level

- 1: Did not graduate from high school
- 2: High school graduate
- 3: Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4: 2-year college degree
- 5: 4-year college degree
- 6: Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)

Race:

- White
- Black or African-American
- Hispanic or Latino
- Asian or Asian-American
- Native American
- Middle Eastern
- Mixed Race
- Other

White

- 0: Non-white
- 1: White

Party ID:

- 1: Strong Republican
- 2: Moderate Republican
- 3: Slight Republican
- 4: Independent
- 5: Slight Democrat
- 6: Moderate Democrat
- 7: Strong Democrat

MTurkData.csv:

TreatName: Treatment respondent received

- AMPAnimalDecrease: Decrease penalties for animal mistreatment, all male panel
- AMPAnimalIncrease: Increase penalties for animal mistreatment, all male panel
- AMPHarassIncrease: Increase penalties for sexual harassment, all-male panel (main treatment condition)
- AMPHarrassDecrease: Decrease penalties for sexual harassment, all-male panel (main treatment condition)
- AMPHeadlineDecrease: Decrease penalties for sexual harassment, all-male panel, headline removed from newspaper prompt
- AMPHeadlineIncrease: Increase penalties for sexual harassment, all-male panel, headline removed from newspaper prompt
- GBPAAnimalDecrease: Decrease penalties for animal mistreatment, gender-balanced male panel
- GBPAAnimalIncrease: Increase penalties for animal mistreatment, gender-balanced male panel
- GBPHarrassDecrease: Decrease penalties for sexual harassment, gender-balanced panel (main treatment condition)
- GBPHarrassIncrease: Increase penalties for sexual harassment, gender-balanced panel (main treatment condition)
- GBPHeadlineDecrease: Decrease penalties for sexual harassment, gender-balanced panel, headline removed from newspaper prompt
- GBPHeadlineIncrease: Increase penalties for sexual harassment, gender-balanced panel, headline removed from newspaper prompt

treatment: Number value given to treatment conditions listed in “TreatName” above

- 1: AMPHarrassDecrease
- 2: AMPHarassIncrease
- 3: GBPHarrassDecrease
- 4: GBPHarrassIncrease
- 7: AMPHeadlineDecrease
- 8: AMPHeadlineIncrease
- 9: GBPHeadlineDecrease
- 10: GBPHeadlineIncrease
- 11: AMPAnimalDecrease
- 12: AMPAnimalIncrease
- 13: GBPAAnimalDecrease
- 14: GBPAAnimalIncrease

RightDecision: The committee made the right decision for all the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

RightDecisionGroup: The committee made the right decision for women.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree

- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

FairDecision: How fair was this decision to women?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

FairProcess: Thinking for a moment about the gender composition of the committee, how fair was the decision-making process?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

Overtturn: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee's decision should be overturned.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustCommittee: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

AcceptRecommendation: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the State Legislature should accept the committee's decision.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustLegislature: The State Legislature can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

IncreaseConfidence: This decision increases my confidence in the State Legislature.

- 1: Strongly disagree

- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

PersonalAgree: Now turning to your own personal opinion about this decision, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Personally, I think the committee made the right decision.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

PreventSexHarass: Please tell us whether you agree with the following statement: Preventing sexual harassment is an important issue.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

PartyID: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...?

- Democrat
- Republican
- Independent
- Other

StrongDem: Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat or a not so strong Democrat

- Not so strong Democrat
- Strong Democrat

StrongRep: Do you consider yourself a strong Republican or a not so strong Republican

- Not so strong Democrat
- Strong Democrat

CloseDemRep: Do you consider yourself closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party?

- The Democratic Party
- The Republican Party
- Neither

Ideo: In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoints?

- Very liberal
- Liberal
- Somewhat liberal
- Middle of the road
- Somewhat conservative
- Conservative
- Very conservative

- Not sure

Female:

- 0: Male
- 1: Female

Edu: Respondent's education level

- 1: Did not graduate from high school
- 2: High school graduate
- 3: Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4: 2-year college degree
- 5: 4-year college degree
- 6: Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)

RaceEth:

- White
- Black or African-American
- Hispanic or Latino
- Asian or Asian-American
- Native American
- Middle Eastern
- Mixed Race
- Other

age: respondent age in years

Check1Women: In the newspaper story that saw you previously, how many women were on the committee?

(Numeric value 0 – 8)

White:

- 0: Non-white
- 1: White

Dem:

- 0: Not a self-identified Democrat
- 1: Self-identified Democrat

Rep:

- 0: Not a self-identified Republican
- 1: Self-identified Republican

Ind:

- 0: Not a self-identified Independent
- 1: Self-identified Independent

AntiFemCESS.csv:

This dataset is a subset of the CCES.csv data. It only includes respondents who received the anti-feminist condition (either the gender balanced or all-male versions). The variable names and coding are identical to those included in the coding listed for the CCES.csv data above. Three additional variables are included as follows:

OverturnR: Reverse coding of Overturn variable listed in CCES.csv above: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee's decision should be overturned.

- 1: Strongly agree
- 2: Somewhat agree
- 3: Somewhat disagree
- 4: Strongly disagree

Substance: This is the combined factor score for substantive legitimacy as defined in the paper and produced in the code FinalCodeCCES.R. It is created from the Omega package in R from the following variables: “RightWomen” and “FairWomen”

Procedure: This is the combined factor score for procedural legitimacy as defined in the paper and produced in the code FinalCodeCCES.R. It is created from the Omega package in R from the following variables: “ProcessFair,” “OverturnR,” and “TrustCom.”

Extension.csv:

This dataset tests our “one-woman panel” extension. The variable names and coding are identical to those included in the coding listed for the MTurkData.csv data above. Two additional variables are included as follows:

Treatment:

- 0: Respondent viewed all-male panel
- 1: Respondent viewed one-woman panel

TreatName

- AMPHeadlineDecrease: Respondent received all-male panel / anti-feminist treatment
- AMPHeadlineIncrease: Respondent received all-male panel / feminist treatment
- OneWomanDecrease: Respondent received one-woman panel / anti-feminist treatment
- OneWomanIncrease: Respondent received one-woman panel / feminist treatment

NoPromptRobust.csv:

This dataset is used to test whether the results replicate when the phrase, “Thinking for a moment about the gender composition of the committee...” is removed from the outcome question wording:

RightCitizens: The committee made the right decision for all the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

RightWomen: The committee made the right decision for women.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

FairDecision: How fair was this decision to women?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

FairProcess: How fair was the decision-making process?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

Overturn: The committee's decision should be overturned.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustComm: The committee can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustLeg: The State Legislature can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TreatName:

- AMPAnti: Anti-feminist decision / all-male panel
- AMPFem: Feminist decision / all-male panel
- GBPAnti: Anti-feminist decision / gender-balanced panel
- GBPFem: Feminist decision / gender-balanced panel

Replication.csv:

This dataset is used to replicate our previous findings at a later point in time, and includes variables to test for socially desirability tendencies in respondents.

SocDesire1: When you're with other people, how often do you put on a show to impress or entertain them?

- 1: Never
- 2: Once in a while
- 3: About half the time
- 4: Most of the time
- 5: Always

SocDesire2: How good or bad of an actor would you be?

- 1: Very poor
- 2: Poor
- 3: Fair
- 4: Good
- 5: Excellent

SocDesire3: When you're in a group of people, how often are you the center of attention?

- 1: Never
- 2: Once in a while
- 3: About half the time
- 4: Most of the time
- 5: Always

SocDesire: A latent factor score that combines responses from the variables SocDesire1, SocDesire2, SocDesire3

RightCitizens: The committee made the right decision for all the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

RightWomen: The committee made the right decision for women.

- 1: Strongly disagree

- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

FairDecision: How fair was this decision to women?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

FairProcess: Thinking for a moment about the gender composition of the committee, how fair was the decision-making process?

- 1: Very unfair
- 2: Somewhat unfair
- 3: Somewhat fair
- 4: Very fair

Overtun: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee's decision should be overturned.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustComm: Thinking about the gender composition of the committee, the committee can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state's citizens.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TrustLeg: The State Legislature can be trusted to make decisions that are right for the state.

- 1: Strongly disagree
- 2: Somewhat disagree
- 3: Somewhat agree
- 4: Strongly agree

TreatName:

- AMPAnti: Anti-feminist decision / all-male panel
- AMPFem: Feminist decision / all-male panel
- GBPAnti: Anti-feminist decision / gender-balanced panel
- GBPFem: Feminist decision / gender-balanced panel